

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 93,780
Percent Female 51.3

Population per square mile 130
Rank in state 17
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

| Age | Female | Male | Total |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0-14 | 9,820 | 10,430 | 20,250 |
| 15-19 | 3,570 | 3,710 | 7,277 |
| 20-24 | 2,990 | 3,010 | 6,000 |
| 25-29 | 2,970 | 2,930 | 5,900 |
| 30-34 | 3,450 | 3,360 | 6,810 |
| 35-39 | 3,880 | 3,850 | 7,730 |
| 40-44 | 3,690 | 3,730 | 7,420 |
| 45-54 | 5,680 | 5,560 | 11,240 |
| 55-64 | 3,880 | 3,720 | 7,600 |
| 65-74 | 3,900 | 3,150 | 7,050 |
| 75-84 | 2,890 | 1,730 | 4,620 |
| 85+ | 1,390 | 490 | 1,880 |
| Total | 48,110 | 45,670 | 93,780 |

| Age | Female | Male | Total |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0-17 | 12,050 | 12,740 | 24,790 |
| 18-44 | 18,320 | 18,280 | 36,600 |
| 45-64 | 9,560 | 9,280 | 18,840 |
| 65+ | 8,180 | 5,370 | 13,550 |
| Total | 48,110 | 45,670 | 93,780 |

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

| Age | <100% | <185% | <200% | Total |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| <5 | 12 | 33 | 38 | 6,281 |
| 5-17 | 9 | 26 | 31 | 17,965 |
| 18-44 | 7 | 20 | 23 | 35,165 |
| 45-64 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 16,388 |
| 65+ | 9 | 34 | 38 | 11,404 |

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

| Primary site | Number |
|--------------|--------|
| Colon | 58 |
| Lung | 53 |
| Breast | 86 |
| Prostate | 66 |
| All others | 307 |
| Total | 570 |

E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$24,344

| Labor Force Estimates | Annual | Average |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|
| Civilian labor force | 54,826 | |
| Number employed | 52,996 | |
| Number unemployed | 1,830 | |
| Unemployment rate | 3.3% | |

L O N G T E R M C A R E

| | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Home Health Agencies | 2 |
| Patients | 1,704 |
| Patients per 10,000 pop | 182 |

| | |
|--|-------|
| Nursing Homes | 11 |
| Licensed beds | 1,101 |
| Occupancy rate (percent) | 90.5% |
| Residents on 12/31/95 | 989 |
| Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older | 64 |

| Activities Reported | Number | Per 10,000 |
|---------------------|--------|---------------|
|---------------------|--------|---------------|

| | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----|
| Public Health Nursing | | |
| Total clients | | |
| Total visits | 6,392 | 682 |
| Visits: Reason for | | |
| Gen hlth promotion | . | . |
| Infant/child hlth | . | . |
| Infectious & parasitic | . | . |
| Circulatory | . | . |
| Prenatal | . | . |
| Postpartum | . | . |

| | | |
|------------------|-------|-----|
| WIC Participants | 2,580 | 275 |
|------------------|-------|-----|

| | | |
|----------------|--------|-------|
| Clinic Visits | 21,554 | 2,299 |
| Immunization | 16,559 | 1,766 |
| Blood pressure | 354 | 38 |

| | | |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Environmental Contacts | | |
| Env hazards | 24 | 3 |
| Public health nuisance | . | . |

| | | |
|--------------------|--------|-------|
| School Health | | |
| Vision screenings | 11,125 | 1,186 |
| Hearing screenings | 8,760 | 934 |

| | | |
|----------------------|---|---|
| Health Education | | |
| Community sessions | . | . |
| Community attendance | . | . |
| School sessions | . | . |
| School attendance | . | . |

| | | |
|---------------------------|----|-----|
| Staffing - FTEs | | |
| Total staff | 21 | 2.2 |
| Administrators | 1 | 0.1 |
| Public health nurses | 11 | 1.2 |
| Public health aides | 4 | 0.4 |
| Environmental specialists | . | . |

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

| | Amount | Per Capita |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| Total funding | \$968,484 | \$10.33 |
| Local taxes | \$407,872 | \$4.35 |

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 1,119

Crude Live Birth Rate 11.9

General Fertility Rate 54.5

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 16 . %Delivery Type Births PercentVaginal after
previous cesarean 39 3

Forceps 41 4

Other vaginal 814 73

Primary cesarean 127 11

Repeat cesarean 98 9

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1,500 gm 9 .

1,500-2,499 gm 56 5.0

2,500+ gm 1,054 94.2

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 419 37

Second 369 33

Third 204 18

Fourth or higher 127 11

Unknown 0 .

First Prenatal
Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 971 87

2nd trimester 125 11

3rd trimester 21 2

No visits 2 .

Unknown 0 .

Number of Prenatal
Care visits Births Percent

No visits 2 .

1-4 visits 25 2

5-9 visits 163 15

10-12 visits 652 58

13+ visits 277 25

Unknown 0 .

Marital Status
of Mother Births Percent

Married 868 78

Not married 251 22

Unknown 0 .

Education
of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 21 2

Some high school 144 13

High school 448 40

Some college 287 26

College graduate 218 19

Unknown 1 .

Smoking Status
of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 254 23

Nonsmoker 865 77

Unknown 0 .

Race of MotherTotal Births
Births Percent

White 1,077 96

Black 16 .

Other 26 2

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)
Births Percent

64 5.9

. .

1 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

951 88 105 10 21 2

9 . 6 . 1 .

11 . 14 . 1 .

.

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)
Births Percent

. .

1 .

5 .

16 .

14 .

22 7.9

7 .

. .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

. . 10 . 5 .

24 62 12 . 4 .

55 77 34 15 7 .

189 82 36 10 4 .

326 89 17 . 1 .

259 94 11 . 2 .

105 89 5 . .

13

.

Age of MotherFertility
Births Rate

<15 0 --

15-17 39 18

18-19 71 53

20-24 230 77

25-29 366 123

30-34 277 80

35-39 118 30

40+ 18 .

Unknown 0 --

Teenage Births

110 31

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

| Disease | Number |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Campylobacter Enteritis | 9 |
| Giardiasis | 12 |
| Hepatitis Type A | 0 |
| Hepatitis Type B* | <5 |
| Hepatitis NANB/C** | 0 |
| Legionnaire's | <5 |
| Lyme | 0 |
| Measles | 0 |
| Meningitis, Aseptic | 0 |
| Meningitis, Bacterial | <5 |
| Mumps | 0 |
| Pertussis | 0 |
| Salmonellosis | 32 |
| Shigellosis | 0 |
| Tuberculosis | <5 |

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

| | |
|--------------------------|----|
| Chlamydia Trachomatis | 82 |
| Genital Herpes | 12 |
| Gonorrhea | 16 |
| Nongonococcal Cervicitis | <5 |
| Nongonococcal Urethritis | 0 |
| Syphilis | 10 |

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

| | |
|-------------------|--------|
| Compliant | 18,781 |
| Non-compliant | 193 |
| Percent Compliant | 99.0 |

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 867
Crude Death Rate 925

| Age | Deaths | Rate |
|-------|--------|--------|
| 1-4 | 3 | . |
| 5-14 | 2 | . |
| 15-19 | 3 | . |
| 20-34 | 13 | . |
| 35-54 | 65 | 246 |
| 55-64 | 60 | 789 |
| 65-74 | 161 | 2,281 |
| 75-84 | 250 | 5,405 |
| 85+ | 303 | 16,117 |

| Infant Mortality | Deaths | Rate |
|------------------|--------|------|
| Total Infant | 7 | . |
| Neonatal | 3 | . |
| Post-neonatal | 4 | . |
| Unknown | . | . |

| Race of Mother | Deaths | Rate |
|----------------|--------|------|
| White | 6 | . |
| Black | . | . |
| Other | 1 | . |
| Unknown | . | . |

| Birth Weight | Deaths | Rate |
|----------------|--------|------|
| <1,500 gm | 2 | . |
| 1,500-2,499 gm | 2 | . |
| 2,500+ gm | 3 | . |
| Unknown | . | . |

| Perinatal Mortality | Deaths | Rate |
|---------------------|--------|------|
| Total Perinatal | 11 | . |
| Neonatal | 3 | . |
| Fetal | 8 | . |

| Selected Underlying Cause | Deaths | Rate |
|---------------------------|--------|------|
| Heart Disease (total) | 291 | 310 |
| Coronary heart disease | 185 | 197 |
| Cancer (total) | 189 | 202 |
| Lung | 35 | 37 |
| Colorectal | 37 | 39 |
| Female breast | 17 | .* |
| Cerebrovascular Disease | 75 | 80 |
| Chron Obstr Pulmonary | 32 | 34 |
| Pneumonia & Influenza | 15 | . |
| Injuries | 35 | 37 |
| Motor vehicle | 9 | . |
| Diabetes | 20 | 21 |
| Infectious & Parasitic | 5 | . |
| Suicide | 20 | 21 |

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

| | | |
|----------------|----|---|
| Alcohol | 5 | . |
| Other Drugs | 13 | . |
| Both Mentioned | 1 | . |

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

| Type of Motor Vehicle Crash | Persons Injured | Persons Killed |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Total Crashes | 1,177 | 9 |
| Alcohol-Related | 161 | 3 |
| With Citation: | | |
| For OWI | 92 | 0 |
| For Speeding | 87 | 0 |
| Motorcyclist | 40 | 0 |
| Bicyclist | 36 | 0 |
| Pedestrian | 33 | 2 |

HOSPITALIZATIONS

| DISEASE / AGE GROUP | Number | Per 1,000 Pop | Average Stay (Days) | Average Charge | Charge Per Capita |
|--|--------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Injury-Related: All | | | | | |
| Total | 858 | 9.2 | 5.1 | \$9,468 | \$87 |
| <18 | 79 | 3.2 | 3.5 | \$6,078 | \$19 |
| 18-44 | 255 | 7.0 | 4.7 | \$9,407 | \$66 |
| 45-64 | 184 | 9.8 | 4.9 | \$10,276 | \$100 |
| 65+ | 340 | 25.1 | 5.7 | \$9,864 | \$247 |
| Injury: Hip Fracture | | | | | |
| Total | 117 | 1.2 | 6.6 | \$11,789 | \$15 |
| 65+ | 106 | 7.8 | 6.8 | \$11,889 | \$93 |
| Injury: Poisonings | | | | | |
| Total | 64 | 0.7 | 3.4 | \$3,875 | \$3 |
| 18-44 | 36 | 1.0 | 4.7 | \$5,052 | \$5 |
| Psychiatric | | | | | |
| Total | 776 | 8.3 | 9.2 | \$5,156 | \$43 |
| <18 | 173 | 7.0 | 10.2 | \$5,727 | \$40 |
| 18-44 | 352 | 9.6 | 8.4 | \$4,589 | \$44 |
| 45-64 | 152 | 8.1 | 9.9 | \$5,255 | \$42 |
| 65+ | 99 | 7.3 | 9.0 | \$6,019 | \$44 |
| Coronary Heart Disease | | | | | |
| Total | 722 | 7.7 | 4.4 | \$13,395 | \$103 |
| 45-64 | 253 | 13.4 | 3.8 | \$14,343 | \$193 |
| 65+ | 426 | 31.4 | 5.0 | \$13,185 | \$414 |
| Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All | | | | | |
| Total | 415 | 4.4 | 6.5 | \$11,523 | \$51 |
| 18-44 | 31 | 0.8 | 3.9 | \$9,895 | \$8 |
| 45-64 | 109 | 5.8 | 7.0 | \$14,720 | \$85 |
| 65+ | 272 | 20.1 | 6.6 | \$10,234 | \$205 |
| Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population) | | | | | |
| Total | 50 | 1.0 | 2.7 | \$5,391 | \$6 |
| Neoplasms: Colorectal | | | | | |
| Total | 72 | 0.8 | 9.2 | \$14,693 | \$11 |
| 65+ | 54 | 4.0 | 9.0 | \$14,096 | \$56 |
| Neoplasms: Lung | | | | | |
| Total | 33 | 0.4 | 8.0 | \$14,210 | \$5 |
| Diabetes | | | | | |
| Total | 108 | 1.2 | 5.3 | \$6,919 | \$8 |
| 65+ | 40 | 3.0 | 6.0 | \$6,878 | \$20 |

| DISEASE / AGE GROUP | Number | Per 1,000 Pop | Average Stay (Days) | Average Charge | Charge Per Capita |
|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Alcohol-Related | | | | | |
| Total | 326 | 3.5 | 4.7 | \$2,562 | \$9 |
| 18-44 | 213 | 5.8 | 4.2 | \$2,175 | \$13 |
| 45-64 | 79 | 4.2 | 5.1 | \$2,838 | \$12 |
| Pneumonia and Influenza | | | | | |
| Total | 297 | 3.2 | 5.6 | \$6,652 | \$21 |
| <18 | 47 | 1.9 | 4.6 | \$4,682 | \$9 |
| 45-64 | 44 | 2.3 | 4.9 | \$6,297 | \$15 |
| 65+ | 181 | 13.4 | 6.2 | \$7,193 | \$96 |
| Cerebrovascular Disease | | | | | |
| Total | 269 | 2.9 | 5.2 | \$8,007 | \$23 |
| 45-64 | 62 | 3.3 | 5.7 | \$11,226 | \$37 |
| 65+ | 200 | 14.8 | 5.1 | \$7,006 | \$103 |
| Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease | | | | | |
| Total | 152 | 1.6 | 4.2 | \$5,114 | \$8 |
| <18 | 20 | 0.8 | 2.0 | \$2,136 | \$2 |
| 18-44 | 21 | 0.6 | 3.6 | \$3,739 | \$2 |
| 45-64 | 23 | 1.2 | 5.3 | \$7,783 | \$10 |
| 65+ | 88 | 6.5 | 4.6 | \$5,421 | \$35 |
| Drug-Related | | | | | |
| Total | 39 | 0.4 | 9.6 | \$5,622 | \$2 |
| 18-44 | 22 | 0.6 | 5.9 | \$2,646 | \$2 |
| Total Hospitalizations | | | | | |
| Total | 10,581 | 112.8 | 4.6 | \$6,838 | \$772 |
| <18 | 1,921 | 77.5 | 3.4 | \$3,541 | \$275 |
| 18-44 | 3,130 | 85.5 | 3.6 | \$5,015 | \$429 |
| 45-64 | 1,859 | 98.7 | 5.1 | \$9,104 | \$898 |
| 65+ | 3,671 | 270.8 | 5.9 | \$8,970 | \$2,429 |

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS *

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------|------|-----|---------|-------|
| Total | 1,197 | 12.8 | 5.0 | \$5,827 | \$74 |
| <18 | 156 | 6.3 | 2.9 | \$3,215 | \$20 |
| 18-44 | 148 | 4.0 | 3.7 | \$4,672 | \$19 |
| 45-64 | 174 | 9.2 | 5.1 | \$6,698 | \$62 |
| 65+ | 719 | 53.0 | 5.7 | \$6,421 | \$341 |

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.